



In the previous two lectures ('Future Interferometers' and 'QND') you have heard lots about fundamental noise sources. However, in reality most problems in commissioning and day-to-day running of the interferometers originate from a myriad of 'so-called' technical noise sources.

Therefore, I would like to give you at least a flavour of some of these noises and do a Quiz with you:

Real World Noise Quiz

Real-World Noise Quiz 1

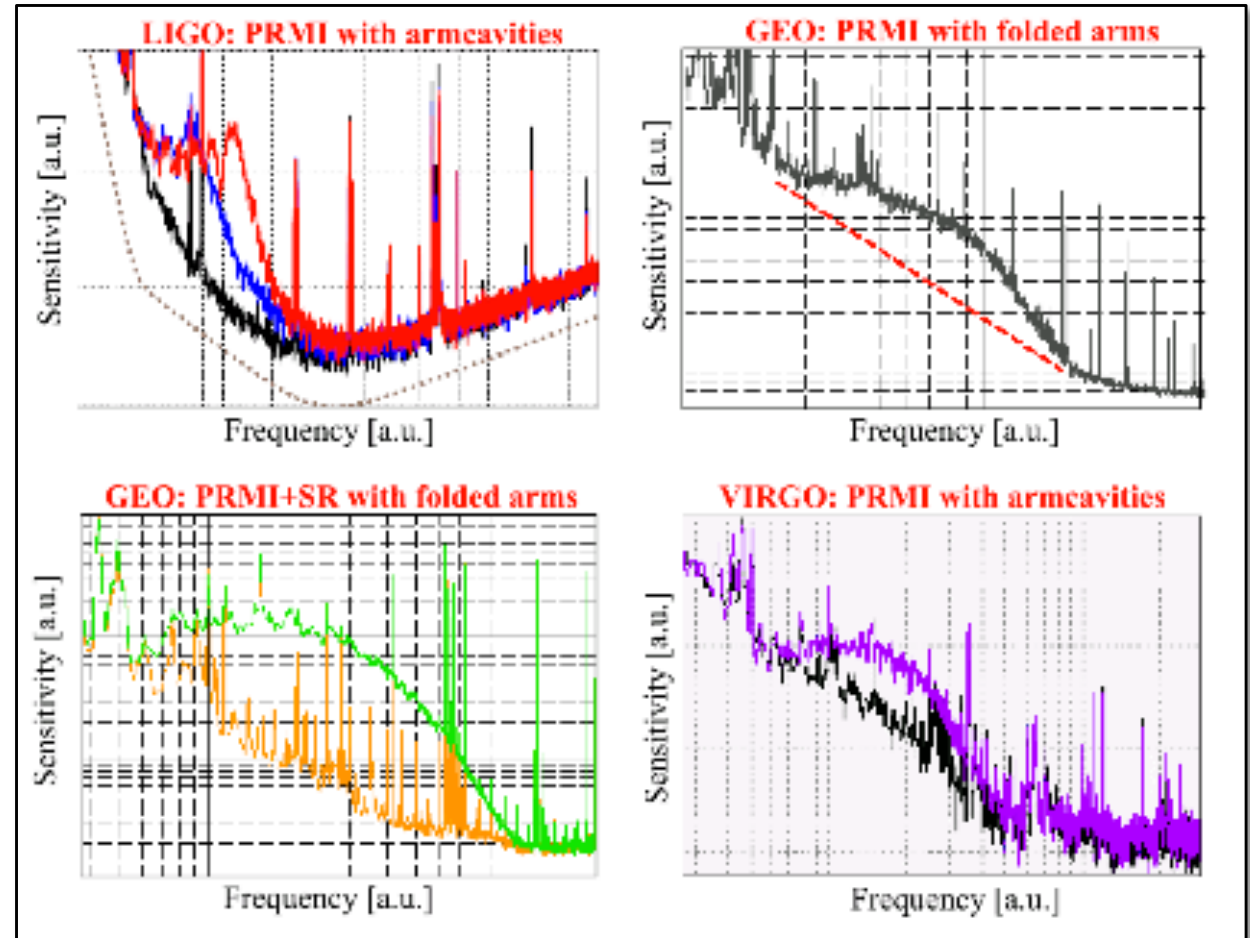
- ➔ Listen to the following two audio-files. The first one comes from a GW detector in normal condition. The second features excess noise?



- ➔ What is the origin of this noise?
 - A) High waves on North Sea hitting the coast of northern Germany?
 - B) Scattered light from a photodiode?
 - C) Wind shaking the buildings of GEO600?
 - D) A broken capacitor in the frequency stabilization servo?

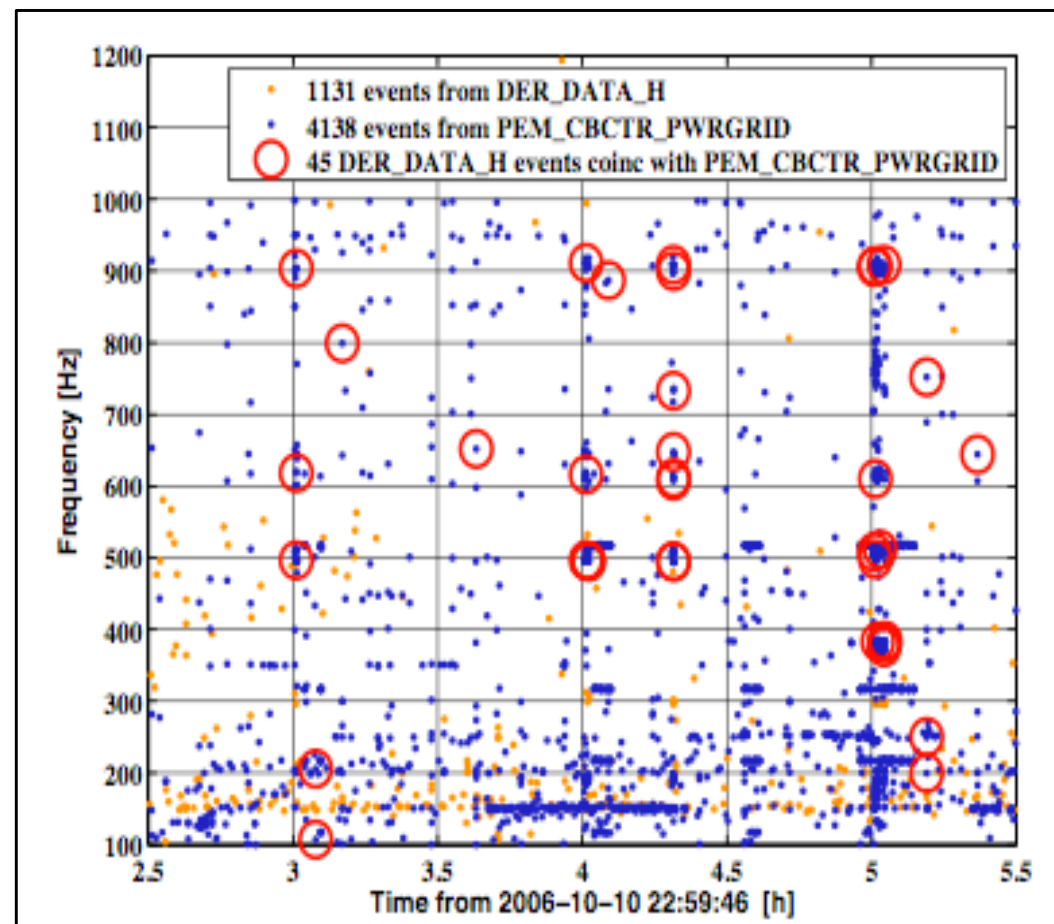
Real-World Noise Quiz 1 (Solution)

- ➔ This sound is characteristic for scattered light noise.
- ➔ Scattered light noise is problem that all current GW detectors suffered from during commissioning periods



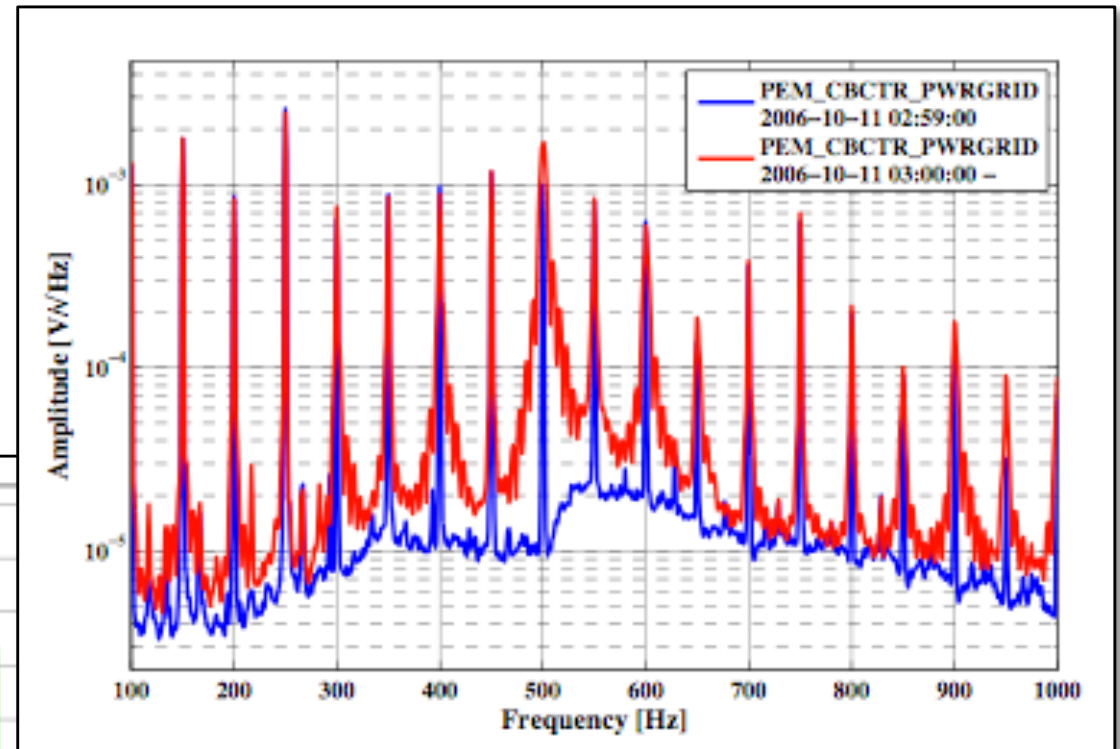
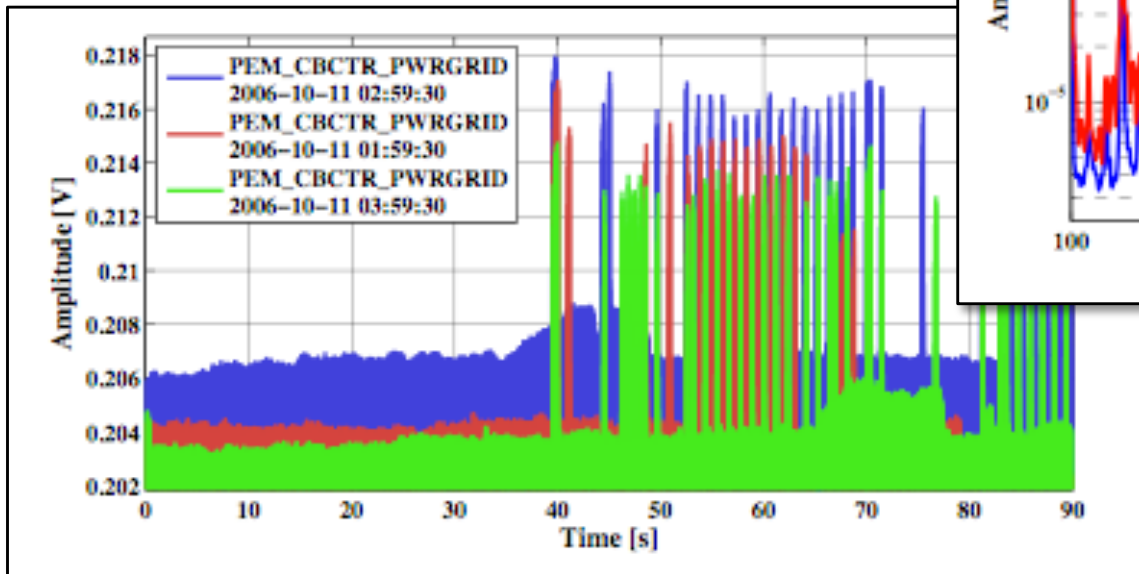
Noise hunters Quiz 2

- ➔ We found coincidence glitches between the $h(t)$ channel and the power grid monitor. Many of these occurred close to hour boundaries.
- ➔ What could be the cause of these glitches?
 - A) Pickup noise from the GPS receivers?
 - B) Control signals for street lamps in Ruthe?
 - C) The hourly synchronisation of the internal clocks of the frameserver-computers?



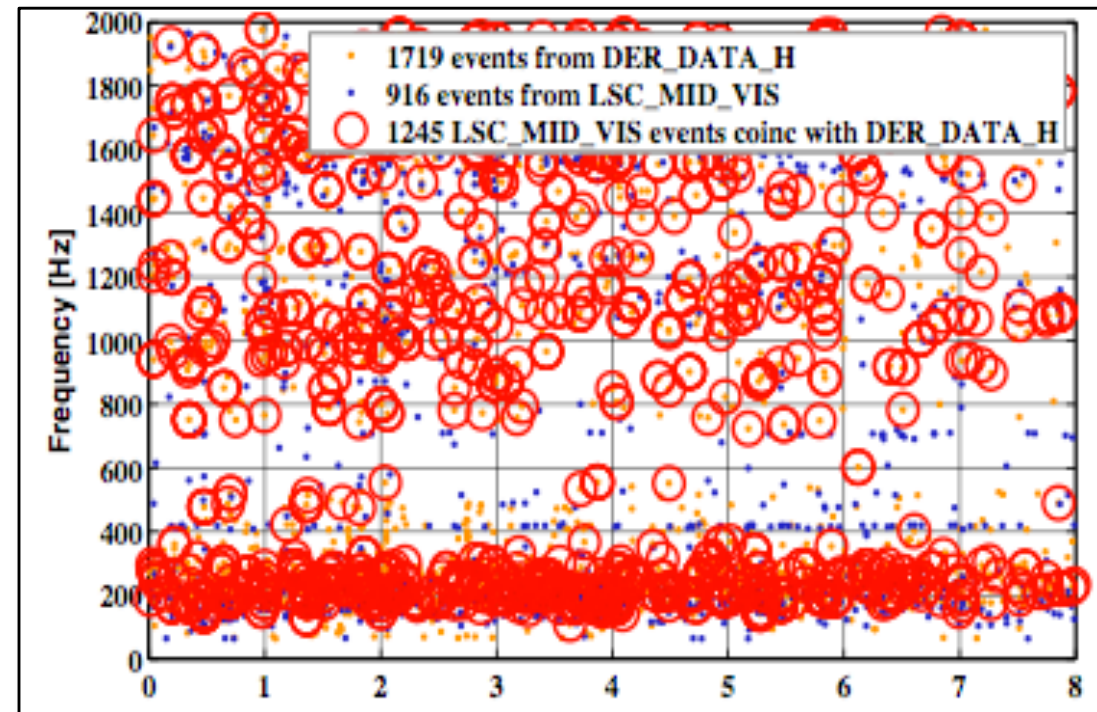
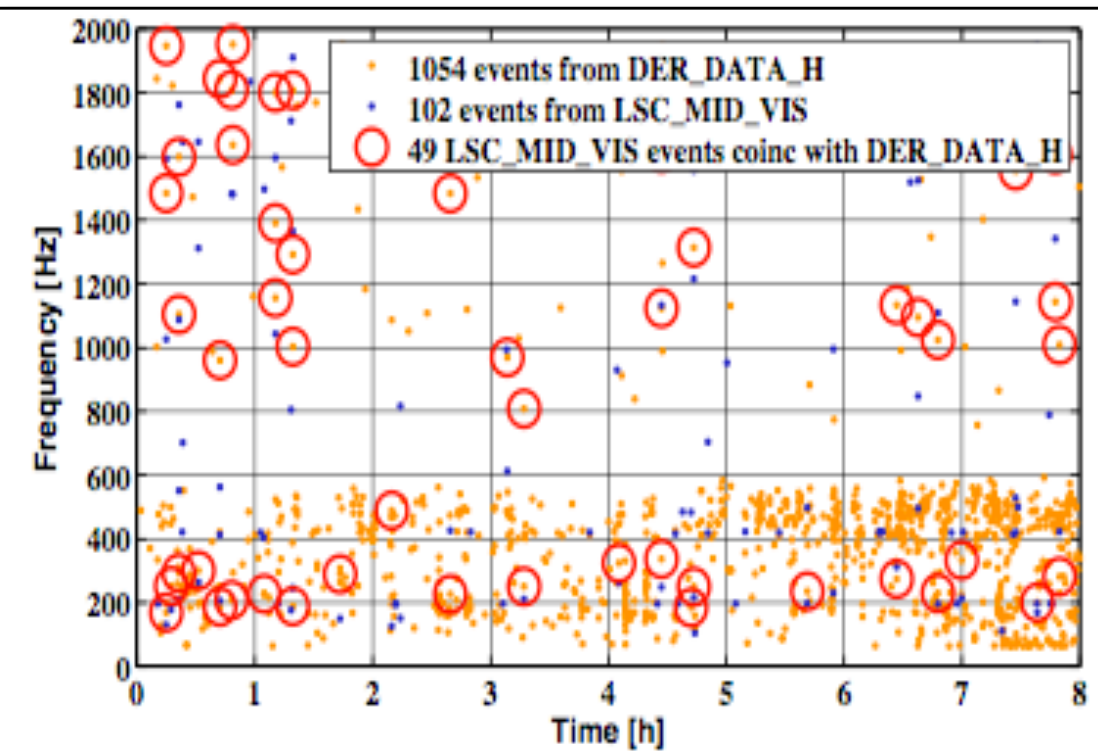
Noise hunters Quiz 2 (Solution)

- ➔ B) is correct.
- ➔ The electricity suppliers add modulation signals onto the 50Hz signal to control streetlamps and tariffs for electrical heating.



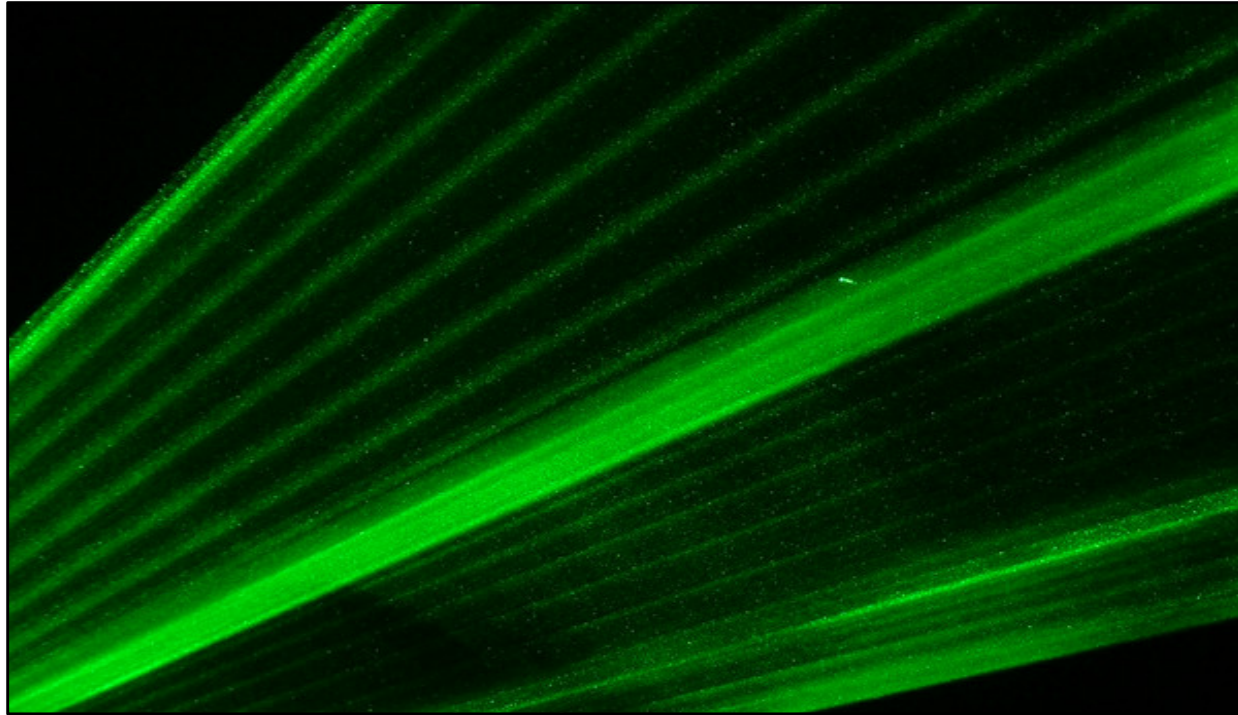
- ➔ Coupling via magnetic fields to the mirror magnets.
- ➔ Problem is solved now! 😊

Noise Hunters Quiz 3



- ➡ We find a correlation between the (DC) light power on the main photodiode and the $h(t)$. What changed between the left and the right plot? - any idea ?

Noise Hunters Quiz 3 (Solution)



- ➔ The glitches were caused by dust particles falling through the laser beams.
- ➔ The two plots showed periods of different dust concentration in the central 'clean'-room of GEO600.

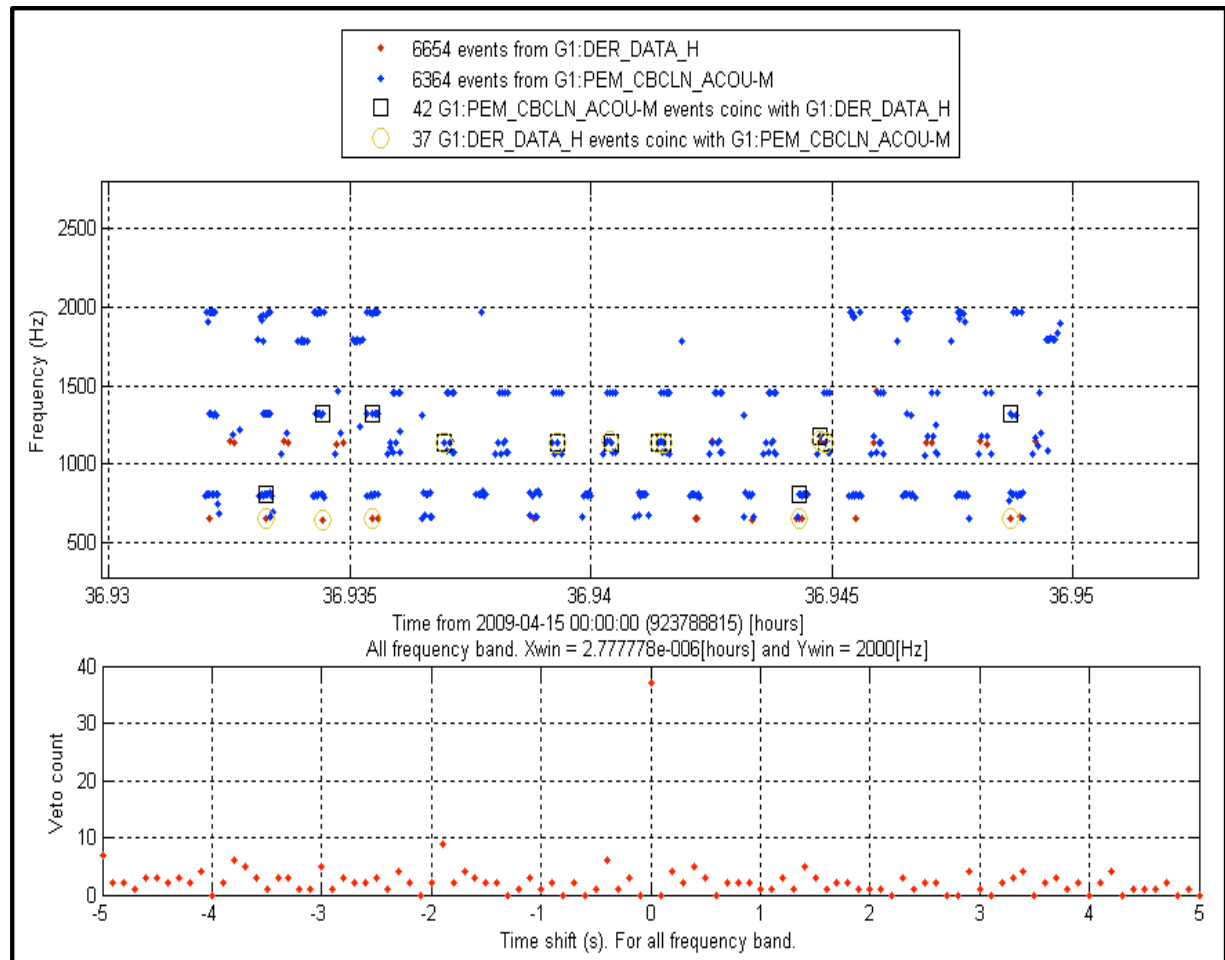
Noise hunters QUIZ 4

➔ One class of strange noise events showed up as coincident glitches in $h(t)$ and in a microphone.

➔ Can you hear anything in $h(t)$?



➔ Any idea what this could be?



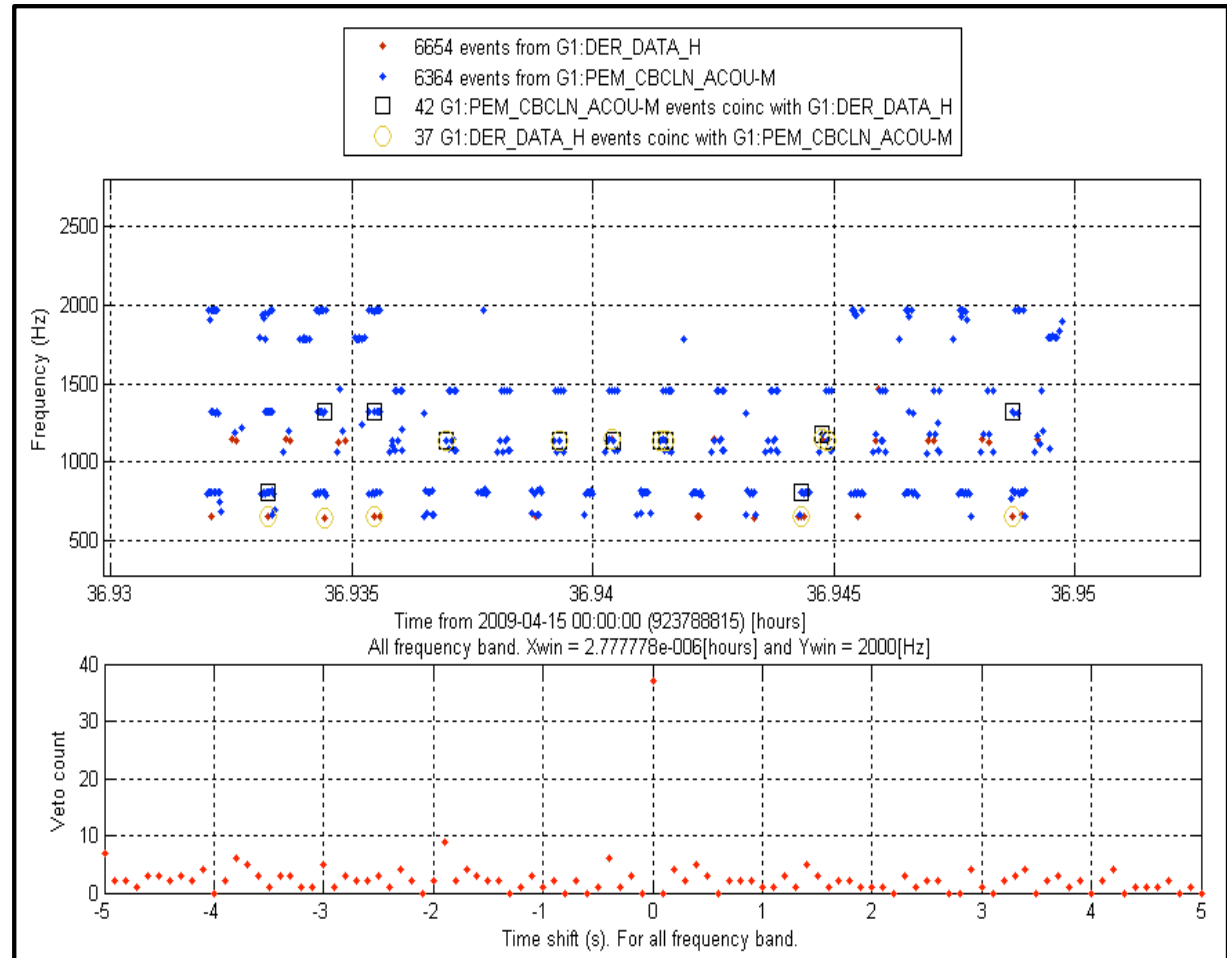
Plots and audio files courtesy Borja Sorazu (IGR)

Noise hunters QUIZ 4 (Solution)

- ➔ Listen to the microphone data. It is rather obvious ...



- ➔ Yes, it is a telephone ringing in the central cleanroom of GEO600 😊



Plot and audio files courtesy to Borja Sorazu (IGR)